

Message Text

SECRET

PAGE 01 STATE 041087
ORIGIN SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /026 R

DRAFTED BY AF/E:RPOST:AB
APPROVED BY NEA SSOBER
AF:RMOOSE (SUBS)
NEA/ARP:JTWINAM
S/S-O:LRFLEISCHER

-----045792 161658Z /46

O 161614Z FEB 78 ZFF4
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY JIDDA NIACT IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY CAIRO IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY SANA IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY TEHRAN IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY ABU DHABI IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY KUWAIT IMMEDIATE
INFO AMEMBASSY LONDON IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY MOGADISCIO IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY PARIS IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA PRIORITY
USINT BAGHDAD PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY BONN PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY DJIBOUTI PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY DOHA PRIORITY
USINT HAVANA PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY LIBREVILLE PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY MANAMA PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY MUSCAT PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY NAIROBI PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY ROME PRIORITY
USMISSION USUN NEW YORK PRIORITY

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S E C R E T STATE 041087

EXDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PBOR, MOPS, PEPR, ET, SO, SA, UK, FR

SUBJECT: HORN OF AFRICA

REF: A) JIDDA 1245 (NOTAL); B) STATE 037063

1. BY SEPTTEL DEPARTMENT HAS INSTRUCTED AMBASSADOR LOUGHRAN TO PROVIDE US WITH ESTIMATE OF PRESIDENT SIAD'S WILLINGNESS IN PRINCIPLE TO WITHDRAW SOMALIA'S FORCES FROM OGADEN, IF NECESSARY VIA DEMARCHE TO SIAD DIRECTLY. WE FEEL THAT SOMALIA STATEMENT OF WILLINGNESS TO WITHDRAW ITS UNITS FROM THE OGADEN IS KEY TO SUCCESS OF EFFORTS TO SECURE A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT, WHETHER THROUGH OAU, UN, COMBINATION OF THOSE TWO, OR OTHERWISE. WE RECOGNIZE THAT SOMALIS WOULD, AT MINIMUM, WISH TO CONDITION WITHDRAWAL ON GUARANTEES AGAINST REPRISALS AGAINST OGADENI INHABITANTS AND ON SOMETHING APPROACHING SELF-DETERMINATION FOR THE OGADENIS. THESE WE HAVE ATTEMPTED TO TAKE ACCOUNT OF IN FORMULATION FOR SETTLEMENT CONTAINED REF B.

2. REQUEST ACTION ADDRESSEES APPROACH HOST GOVERNMENTS TO SEEK THEIR COOPERATION IN EFFORT TO PERSUADE SIAD THAT A SOMALI STATEMENT OF WILLINGNESS TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM OGADEN AS PART OF SUCH A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT IS A SINE QUA NON FOR ANY HOPE OF A PEACEFUL RESOLUTION OF THE CONFLICT NOT DICTATED BY FORCE OF ETHIOPIAN/SOVIET/CUBAN ARMS.
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WE LEAVE IT TO POSTS' DISCRETION WHETHER TO MAKE JOINT DEMARCHE WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH COLLEAGUES WHO MAY ALSO RECEIVE INSTRUCTIONS ALONG THESE LINES. VANCE

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PAGE 01 STATE 041087
ORIGIN SS-15

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /016 R

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DRAFTED BY NEA:MDRAPER
APPROVED BY NEA:MDRAPER

S/S-O:RLHART

-----076668 181534Z /17

R 171657Z FEB 78

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS

S E C R E T STATE 041087

EXDIS

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 041087 ACTION JIDDA CAIRO SANA TEHRAN ABU
DHABI KUWAIT INFO LONDON MOGADISCIO PARIS ADDIS ABABA
BAGHDAD BONN DJIBOUTI DOHA HAVANA ISLAMABAD KHARTOUM
LAGOS LIBREVILLE MANAMA MOSCOW MUSCAT NAIROBI ROME USUN
FEB 16.

QUOTE S E C R E T STATE 041087

EXDIS

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PAGE 02 STATE 041087

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NECESSARY VIA DEMARCHE TO SIAD DIRECTLY. WE FEEL THAT
SOMALIA STATEMENT OF WILLINGNESS TO WITHDRAW ITS UNITS FROM
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RECEIVE INSTRUCTIONS ALONG THESE LINES. VVANCE UNQUOTE
VANCE

SECRET

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 jan 1994
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Draft Date: 16 feb 1978
Decaption Date: 20 Mar 2014
Decaption Note: 25 YEAR REVIEW
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Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
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Secure: OPEN
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Subject: HORN OF AFRICA
TAGS: PBOR, MOPS, PEPR, ET, SO, SA, UK, FR
To: JIDDA CAIRO MULTIPLE
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